

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

Dr. Patrick Anthony Cavaliere  
BA, MA, DPhil (Oxon)

November 2016

1. PERSONAL BACKGROUND:

NAME: Patrick Anthony Cavaliere

POSITION: Professor of History, Laurentian University, Sudbury, Ontario, Canada

PRINCIPAL SUBJECT TAUGHT: Modern European History

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2. HISTORY AT LAURENTIAN UNIVERSITY:

Date of Appointment: July 2006

Rank when Appointed: Associate Professor

Date of Tenure: July 2009

Date of Promotion: Associate Professor                      Year: July 2002

Sabbatical Leave: July 2012

3. ACADEMIC BACKGROUND:

a)	Degree granted	Discipline	Year received	Institution
	D.Phil.	Political and Legal History	1994	University of Oxford
	Ph.D	Political Science	1985	York University
	M.A.	Political Science	1982	York University
	B.A.	Political Science	1980	York University

## b) D.Phil. Thesis Title:

Crime and Punishment in Fascist Italy: A Constitutional Analysis of Political Criminal Justice from the Liberal State to the Drafting of the Rocco Code (Oxford University)  
Supervisor: Denis Mack Smith

## c) Post Doctorate Fellowship:

YEAR	INSTITUTION	SPONSORING AGENCY
1996-1999	York University Visiting Senior Research Fellowship Department of Political Science—Toronto, Canada	
1995-1996	University of Toronto Visiting Assistant Professorship Department of History—Toronto, Canada	
1994-1995	Italian National Research Council Postdoctoral Fellowship Italian Constitutional Court—Rome, Italy Approved Project: <i>The Reform of the Rocco Code</i>	
1994-1995	York University Visiting Assistant Professorship Osgoode Hall Law School—Toronto, Canada	

4. TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

University teaching experience:

Years	Institution Name & Location	Full-time/ Part-time
2006-	Laurentian University	Full-time
1999-2006	University of New Brunswick	Full-time
2003-	University of Rome	Part-time
1998-1999	York University	Part-time
1994	University of Rome	Part-time
1990-1993	American University of Rome	Full-time
Fall 1990	University of Rome	Full-time
1989-1990	University of Bologna	Full-time
1981-1984	York University	Part-time

5. ADMINISTRATIVE CONTRIBUTION TO LAURENTIAN:

Year	Name of Committee or Project
2016/17	Senate (Elected Member)
2016/17	Senate Executive Committee (Elected Member)
2016/17	Senate Student Appeals Committee (Elected Member)

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2016/17	Board Of Governors Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2015/16	Senate (Elected Member)
2015/16	Senate Executive Committee (Elected Member)
2015/16	Senate Student Appeals Committee (Elected Member)
2015/16	Board Of Governors Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2015/16	Board Of Governors Executive Committee Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2015/16	Board Of Governors Finance Committee (Elected Voting Member)
2015/16	Search Committee Graduate Dean
2015/16	Search Committee Assistant Vice-President Research
2014/15	Senate (Elected Member)
2014/15	Senate Executive Committee (Elected Member)
2014/15	Senate Student Appeals Committee (Elected Member)
2014/15	Board Of Governors Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2014/15	Board Of Governors Executive Committee Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2014/15	Board Of Governors Finance Committee (Elected Voting Member)
2013/14	Senate (Elected Member)
2013/14	Senate Executive Committee (Elected Member)
2013/14	Senate Student Appeals Committee (Elected Member)
2013/14	Board Of Governors Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2013/14	Board Of Governors Executive Committee Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2013/14	Board Of Governors Finance Committee (Elected Voting Member)
2013/14	Faculty Personnel Committee / FPC (Elected Member)
2011/12	Departmental Personnel Committee (Member)
2012/13	On Sabbatical Leave
2011/12	Departmental Personnel Committee (Member)
2011/12	Departmental Graduate Committee (Member)
2011/12	Departmental Ethics Committee (Member)
2011/12	Angus Gilbert Memorial Lecture Organizer for Department of History
2011/12	Social Science and Humanities Faculty Council (Department of History Representative)
2011/12	Faculty Personnel Committee / FPC (Elected Member)
2011/12	Senate (Elected Member)
2011/12	Senate Executive Committee (Elected Member)
2011/12	Senate Student Appeals Committee (Elected Member)
2011/12	Board Of Governors Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2011/12	Board Of Governors Executive Committee Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2011/12	Board Of Governors Finance Committee (Elected Voting Member)
2010/11	Departmental Personnel Committee (Member)
2010/11	Departmental Graduate Committee (Member)
2010/11	Departmental Ethics Committee (Member)
2010/11	Social Science and Humanities Faculty Council (Department of History Representative)
2010/11	Faculty Personnel Committee / FPC (Elected Member)
2010/11	Senate (Elected Member)

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2010/11	Senate Executive Committee (Elected Member)
2010/11	Board Of Governors Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2010/11	Board Of Governors Executive Committee Senate Representative (Elected Member)
2010/11	Senate Student Appeals Committee (Elected Member)
2009-10	Department of History Personnel Committee (Member)
2009-10	Department of History Graduate Committee (Member)
2009-10	Social Science and Humanities Faculty Council (Department of History Representative)
2009-10	FPC (Department of History Representative)
2009-10	Senate (Elected Member)
2009-10	Search Committee, Vice President Research (Senate Representative)
2009-10	OGS Panel, Chair
2008-09	Department Curriculum Committee (Member)
2008-09	Department Ethics Committee (Member)
2008-09	Search Committee VP Research Graduate Studies (Member)
2006-08	Department Curriculum Committee (Member)
2006-08	Department Ethics Committee (Member)
2006-08	Social Science and Humanities Faculty Council (Departmental Representative)
2006-08	Decanal Committee on Curriculum Reform (Departmental Representative)
2006-08	Master of Arts Thesis Defence (Chair. Examining Committee)

## 6. SCHOLARLY ACTIVITY/ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS:

### a) Books:

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Il diritto penale politico dallo stato liberale allo stato totalitario: ideologie penalistiche tra istituzioni e interpretazioni* (ARACNE Editrice: Roma 2008/09)

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Alessandro Pertini davanti al Tribunale Speciale. Volume II* (CNR: Roma, 2003). [*Alessandro Pertini Before the Special Tribunal*].

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Il «processone» del 1928: il PCI davanti al Tribunale Speciale. Volume I* (CNR: Roma, 2002). [*The 'Monster Trial' of 1928: The PCI Before the Special Tribunal*].

### Books in press:

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Storia del Tribunale Speciale: 1928-1945. Temi, Testimonianze e Documenti*. (Publication contract signed December 2009 with Arance Editrice, Roma. Completed final copy submitted to publishers in autumn 2011. (Anticipated publication date is autumn 2016)

Monographs under contract, under review and in progress:

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony *Il diritto penale politico in Italia dallo Stato Liberale allo Stato Totalitario: Storia delle ideologie penalistiche tra istituzioni e interpretazioni*, Aracne Editrice, Roma. Seconda Edizione Ampliata. (In preparation)

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Antisemitism in Fascist Italy: From the Rise of Fascism to the Racial Laws of 1936 and the Politics of the Final Solution* (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, under contract and in preparation, 600 pages).

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *La fucilazione di Michele Della Maggiora: storia del primo processo capitale dell'era fascista. Introduzione di Mauro Canali Università di Camerino* (Università La Sapienza: Roma), Under review.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Italian Fascism 1919-1945: An Epochal Anthology. Selected Writings, Speeches and Texts* (Aracne Editrice: Roma), in preparation.

b) Articles (refereed journals):

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The Italian Magistracy and the Great War 1915-1918: Political Criminal Justice and the Concept of the Personality of the State”, in Antonello Folco Biagini and Giovanna Motta (Eds.), *Italy and the Great War: Centenary Reflections*, (Cambridge, 2015).

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Anarchici alla sbarra: delitto politico e associazione a delinquere in Italia alla fine dell'Ottocento,” in *Zapruder: Storie in movimento*, n. 20, settembre-dicembre, (2009).

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Thomas Wolfe’s ‘I Have a Thing to Tell You’: The Story of a Novella,” in *Englishes: Letterature Inglesi Contemporanee*, anno XI, n. 32, (2007), p. 1-47.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Gabriele D’Annunzio: The Poet of Political Eroticism,” in Frank J. Coppa, ed., *Encyclopedia of Modern Dictators*, (Peter Lang: New York, 2006).

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “History, Enriched Lectures, and Pedagogy,” *Academic Exchange Quarterly*, Summer 2005, Issue 2, vol. 9, 27.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Socratic Method, Multimedia Courseware and History: The Case of Mussolini *Illustrato*,” *The Journal of the Association of History and Computing*, Spring 2005, number 1, vol. VIII.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Contemporary Italian Cinema and Fascism: History, Memory, and the Politics of Representation in the Films of Bernardo Bertolucci,” *Revue de recherche interdisciplinaire en textes et médias*, Numéro 4, Printemps (2004), 1.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Multimedia Courseware and University Teaching: A Historian’s Perspective on the Enriched Lecture,” in Todd Pettigrew and Denise Nevo (eds.), *Atlantic Universities Teaching Showcase 2003*, Spring 2004, Volume VIII. Published by Mount Saint Vincent University under the auspices of the Association of Atlantic Universities’ Coordinating Committee on faculty Development.

Articles (in progress, under review, and/or accepted for refereed journals)

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Ezra Pound and the Poetics of Fascism,” *Englisches: Letterature Inglesi Contemporanee*. (Accepted for publication and forthcoming)

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Ernest Hemingway and the Spanish Civil War: Bearing Witness to a Fascist Tragedy,” in *Englisches: Letterature Inglesi Contemporanee*, anno XVI, n. 50, (2012). (Has been accepted for publication, delayed in press, but now scheduled to be in print in the spring 2016 edition of the journal.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Cinematographic Testimony, Traumatic Events, and History Teaching: The Pedagogical Implications of Representing the Holocaust in Film” *Canadian Journal of Education*.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Italian Criminological Schools and the Fascist Criminal Justice Reform of 1930: The Unpublished Writings of Luigi Lucchini, Raffaele Garofalo and Alfredo Rocco” *The Journal of Contemporary History*.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Il delitto politico e il Codice Zanardelli: tra obiettivi incerti e ambiguità deliberate” *«Nuova» Rivista di storia contemporanea* (In preparation).

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Le «leggi fascistissime» e le ideologie penalistiche 1925-1927: Alfredo Rocco e l’istituzionalizzazione della personalità dello stato totalitario”. To be reviewed for publication by Luigi Lacché, *Università di Macerata*.

c) Articles (refereed non-circulating professional journals):

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Il delitto Matteotti: la costruzione giuridica di violenza patriottica,” *Rivista di storia di diritto*, XIV (2000), 107. [“The Matteotti Crime: The Juridical Construction of Patriotic Violence”]

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The Juri-Political Dynamics of European Integration: Accommodating Multiple Sovereignties within a Supranational Polity,” *Comparative Law Research Series*, Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy, April 1999. Proceedings published in *Scritti Costituzionali*.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Sionismo e la politica estera del fascismo durante la campagna africana del 1936,” *Rivista di storia moderna e contemporanea*, 26 (1999), 365. [“Zionism and Fascist Foreign Policy During the African Campaign of 1936”].

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “In difesa dell’integrità e la sanità della stirpe: la razza totalitaria e le donne italiane,” *Quaderni di storia politica sociale*, IX (1995). [“In Defence of the Health and Integrity of the Race: Totalitarian racialism and Italian Women”]

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Democracy, Sovereignty and the European Union: An Analysis of Power and Legitimacy Within the European Parliament,” *Affari Comunitari: Recensioni Politiche* Vol. 2 N. 7 (1994), 34.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “La giustizia politica criminale durante la grande guerra: alla ‘caccia del disfattismo’,” *Rivista di storia militare*, 43 (1993), 68. [“Political Criminal Justice During the Great War: The ‘Hunt for Defeatism’”]

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Canadian and Italian Federalism in the Light of Supreme Court Jurisprudence,” Guest lecture offered at the Faculty of Juridical Sciences, University of Trento, April 27 1989. Non-circulating proceedings published in *Lezioni politiche e giuridiche - Facoltà di diritto -Università di Trento*, Anno 10, Vol. IV 1989, 122-147.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Religion, Education and Canadian Constitutional Law,” in Roberto Toniatti, ed., *The Teaching Of Religion In Public Schools: Experiences And Perspectives In Comparative Constitutional Law*, (CEDAM University of Bologna Press, 1988), 65-113.

d) Book Reviews:

e) Published conference proceedings (papers, reports, summaries, abstracts):

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The legacy of Italian Fascism: Totalitarian Criminal Law and the Republican Justice System,” *Recensioni Costituzionali: Appunti Storici*, XXIV (1988) 191.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, *Il delitto Matteotti: carte e documenti inediti dei processi* (This research initiative in final stages of preparation will be deposited as a special archival collection with the Bodleian Library, University of Oxford).

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The Temporal Effects of Supreme Court Decisions: Prospective Overruling in Comparative Perspective,” *Atti del congresso*, V (1988), 234.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Constitutional Court Report on Judicial Decision N. 33 of 2000 regarding the constitutional legitimacy of Article 2, Subsection 1 of the



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constitutional law of March 11 1953 which requires a popular referendum in cases involving norms disciplining the condition and juridical status of illegal aliens.” Prepared for the Center for the Study of Comparative Law, Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy. *Scritti Costituzionali, Annuario 2000*.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Rapporto sulla vicenda del Codice Rocco nell’Italia repubblicana,” Commissione Ministeriale, Ministero della Giustizia —1998/2001.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Rapporto nel giudizio di legittimità costituzionale dell’art. 398, comma 5-bis, del codice di procedura penale (*Provvedimenti sulla richiesta di incidente probatorio*), come introdotto dall’art. 14, comma 2, della legge 15 febbraio 1996, n. 66 (Norme contro la violenza sessuale), promosso con ordinanza emessa il 26 aprile 2000 dal Giudice per le indagini preliminari del Tribunale di Modena, iscritta al n. 467 del registro ordinanze 2000 e pubblicata nella *Gazzetta Ufficiale* della Repubblica n. 37, prima serie speciale, dell’anno 2000.”

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Rapporto nel giudizio di legittimità costituzionalità dell’art. 20, sedicesimo comma, della legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354 (Norme sull’ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà), promosso con ordinanza emessa il 5 maggio 1999 dal Magistrato di sorveglianza di Agrigento sul reclamo proposto da Farruggia Antonio, iscritta al n. 426 del registro ordinanze 1999 e pubblicata nella *Gazzetta Ufficiale* della Repubblica n. 36, prima serie speciale, dell’anno 1999.”

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The European Union and Consociational Democracy: A Conceptual and Analytical Critique,” Report prepared for the office of Dr. Antonio La Pergola, Advocate General of the European Union, November, 1999.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The Juri-Political Dynamics of European Integration: Accommodating Multiple Sovereignties Within a Supranational Polity,” Comparative Law Research Series, the Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy, April 7, 1999. Proceedings published in *Recensioni Costituzionali*.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Constitutional Court Report on Judicial Order N. 267 of 1999—Constitutional legitimacy of Articles 52 and 53 of the Legislative Decree of February 5 1997 regarding the implementation of EU directives in the field of dangerous waste management and pollution control.” Prepared for the Centre for the Study of Comparative Law, Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy. Published in the *Gazzetta Ufficiale* of the Italian Republic, numbers 3, 6, 12 and 14, First Special Series, 1999

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Rapporto nel giudizio per conflitto di attribuzione sorto a seguito del decreto 19 ottobre 1998 del Presidente del Consiglio dei ministri, recante “Definizione dei criteri e delle modalità di ripartizione delle risorse del Fondo nazionale di intervento per la lotta alla droga per gli esercizi finanziari 1997 e 1998”, promosso con ricorso della Regione Lombardia, notificato il 2 febbraio 1999, depositato in cancelleria il 17 successivo ed iscritto al caso n. 9 del 1999.”

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Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Constitutional Court Report on Judicial Decision N. 206 of 1999 regarding the constitutional legitimacy of Article 15, Subsection 4, of the Law of March 19 1990, N. 55, regarding the prevention of mafia-type criminality and other socially dangerous criminal acts committed by individuals found to be conspiring within mafia-type associations. Prepared for the Centre for the Study of Comparative Law, Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy. Published in *Gazzetta Ufficiale* of the Italian Republic N. 37, First Special Series, Appended to the Collection for 1998.”

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Constitutional Court Report on Judicial Decision N. 26 of 1999 regarding the constitutional legitimacy of Article 69, Subsection 6, of the Law of July 26 1975, N. 354, on the application of security measures and preventative detention on persons not formally accused of an offence under the terms and provisions of the penal code and other special penal legislation.” Prepared for the Centre for the Study of Comparative Law, Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy. Published in the *Gazzetta Ufficiale* of the Italian Republic, N. 9, First Special Series, Appended to the Collection for 1998.”

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Rapporto nel giudizio di legittimità costituzionale degli artt.4, quarto comma, 5, sesto, ottavo ed undicesimo comma, 13, primo comma, lettere a) e d), 18 e 28, della legge 28 gennaio 1994, n. 84, recante: "Riordino della legislazione in materia portuale", pro mosso con ricorso della Regione Emilia- Romagna, notificato il 7 marzo 1994, depositato in cancelleria il 15 successivo ed iscritto al caso n. 26 del 1994.”

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Canadian and Italian Federalism In the light of Supreme Court Jurisprudence,” Guest lecture offered at the Faculty of Juridical Sciences, University of Trento, April 27 1989. Proceedings published in *Lezioni politiche e giuridiche* - University of Trento 1988/89.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The Temporal Effects of Supreme Court Decisions: Prospective Overruling in Comparative Perspective,” Paper presented to the 'International Seminar For Studies On The Temporal Effects Of Court Decisions In Italy And In Foreign Judicial Systems' convened at Italian Constitutional Court, Palazzo Della Consulta, Rome, Italy, November 23 and 24 1988. Published by the International Center For The Study Of Constitutional Justice, Rome, Italy, 1988.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “Constitutional Court Report on the Constitutional Aspects of Co-Habitation Rights: A Comparative Review of Legislation and Case Law in the U.S.A., Great Britain, Canada, France, Germany and Italy,” Report co-authored with Prof. Nicola Sandulli and published by the International Center for the Study of Constitutional Justice, Rome, Italy, 1988.

Cavaliere, Patrick Anthony, “The Legacy of Italian Fascism: Totalitarian Criminal Law and the Republican Justice System,” ‘International Conference for the Study of Modern Italy’ held at the Institute of Historical Research, Senate House, London, England, November 13-14, 1987. Published in *Recensioni Costituzionali: Appunti Storici*, February 1988, by the International Center for the Study of Constitutional Justice, Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy.

## f) Presentations at academic/professional conferences, societies, workshops:

## Date / Name of conference / Title of presentation / Sponsor of conference

22-24 June 2016, International Conference on The Dynamics and Policies of Prejudice in Europe from the Eighteenth to the Twenty-first Century, University of Rome, 'La Sapienza', Italy. Keynote address commissioned by conference organizers to open the conference proceedings, "Italian Fascism and the Racial Laws of 1938: The Politics and Birth of Doctrinal Tragedy."

12 May 2016, RAI Storia, Italian State Television Network History Channel, "Mussolini, architettura fascista e la rinascita di Roma imperial." [Mussolini, Fascist Architecture and the Re-Birth of Imperial Rome]

10 May 2016, University LUISS Guido Carli, Invited scholarly lecture, "Magistratura in camicie nera: riflessi sulla politica 'fascista' dei magistrati italiani durante il ventennio." [Magistrates in Blackshirts: Reflections on the Fascist Politics of Italian Magistrates During the Twenty-year Regime]

6 May 2016, University of Teramo, Italy, Invited scholarly lecture, "Magistratura Italiana e il fascismo: dei delitti e delle pene nell'Italia fascista." [The Italian Magistracy and Fascism: Crime and Punishment in Fascist Italy].

4 May 2016, University of Camerino, Italy, Invited scholarly lecture, "L'Associazione Generale fra i Magistrati Italiani 1909-1926: Dall'Italia Liberale allo Stato Fascista." [The General Association of Italian Magistrates 1909-1926: From Liberal Italy to the Fascist State]

14 May 2015, University of Rome, La Sapienza, Italy, Invited scholarly lecture, "Elementi di continuità del diritto penale politico tra l'età liberale e il regime fascista." [Elements of Continuity in the Political Criminal Justice Process Between Liberal Italy and the Fascist Regime]

12 May 2015, l'Università di Roma, 'La Sapienza', Invited scholarly lecture, "L'Organizzazione del Tribunale Speciale per la Difesa dello Stato: Il Contesto Politico." [The Organization of the Special Tribunal for the Defense of the State: The Political Context]

19-20 November 2014, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Multidisciplinary Conference: New Perspectives on the First World War, "The Italian Magistracy: Political Criminal Justice from the Great War to the Rise of Fascism."

19-20 June 2014, International Conference in History and Political Science, Dedicated to the First World War Centenary Rome, Italy, "The Italian Magistracy and the Great War 1915-1918: Political Criminal Justice and the Concept of the Personality of the State"

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20-22 September 2013, “Le «leggi fascistissime» e le ideologie penalistiche 1925-1927: Alfredo Rocco e l’istituzionalizzazione della personalità dello stato totalitario”. Convegno Internazionale sulla Giustizia, Politica, Repressione durante il Fascismo, Università di Macerata (unable to deliver due to ill health)

16-18 January 2013, Archivio Antico – Palazzo Bo, Padua. International Conference on Italian Protest Movements and their International Dimension after 1968, University of Padua, “State Responses to the Political Protests of 1968: «*il sessantotto italiano*» in Comparative Perspective”.

16-17 February 2013, International Conference on ‘Religion and Politics in a Post-Secular World’, the Seventh Annual Telos Conference, New York City, USA. “Conceptual Fantasy and Historical Reality: Re-Visioning the Myths of Benito Mussolini and the Sacralization of Politics in Fascist Italy Through the Photographs and Film of the LUCE Institute.”

6-18 January 2013, University of Padova, Italy, International Conference on ‘Italian Protest Movements and Their International Dimension After 1968: A Comparative Historical Approach’, “State Responses to the Political Protests of 1968: «*il sessantotto italiano*» in Comparative Perspective.”

19-21 September 2012, Cardiff University, Cardiff, Wales UK, International Conference on ‘Political Violence in Interwar Europe’, “Magisterial Magistracy and the Birth of a *Grundnorm*: Political Violence and the Italian *Biennio Rosso* 1919-1920.”

11-14 July 2011. The Australasian Association for European History, XXII Biennial Conference, Perth. “Re-Visioning the Cult of Personality in Fascist Italy: Photographic Portraiture, Film and the Myths of Mussolini.” Keynote address as Distinguished Guest of the Australasian Association for European History.

17-19 December 2009. International Conference sponsored by the Graduate Studies Program of the Department of Languages for Public Policy, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Roma, La Sapienza, Keynote address commissioned by conference organizers to open the conference proceedings. “Monumental Architecture in Fascist Italy: The Conceptual and Linguistic Modelling of Mussolini’s Rome as Interpreted Through the Photographic Portraiture and Film of the LUCE Institute,”

8 December 2008, University of Camerino, Invited scholarly lecture, “Architettura, propaganda e la rivoluzione fascista: la ‘nuova’ Roma imperiale vista attraverso immagine dell’Istituto LUCE.

20 October 2008, Department of History, University of Rome, La Sapienza, Invited scholarly lecture, “Il fascismo e la cultura della pena di morte: la politicizzazione delle ideologie penalistiche.”

20-21 November 2008, Conference on Political Criminal Justice, LUISS Guido Carli University, Rome, Italy, “The Italian Magistracy and Fascist *Squadrisimo* 1919-1922: ‘Patriotic Violence’ and the Paradigm of Rational Decision-Making.”

12 February 2008, Department of History, Faculty of Political Sciences, Università di Roma 'La Sapienza', "Architecture, Culture and Spectacle in Fascist Italy: The Politics of Symbolic Space."

5-7 August 2007, The American Historical Association Annual Conference, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA, 'Between Fantasy and Reality: Image, Representation, and History', "Benito Mussolini as the 'High Priest' of a New Secular Religion: Re-Visioning The Cult of Personality Through Photographs and Film of the LUCE Institute". (This was a keynote session address).

19-21 June 2007, International Conference organized by the Bibliotheca Hertziana-Max Planck Institute for Art History and the Getty Research Institute, to be held at the American Academy in Rome, 'Sacred Possessions and Collecting Religious Art in Italy, 1500-1900', "The Aksum Obelisk and the Collection of Sacred Art in Fascist Italy."

27-28 April 2007, International Conference sponsored by the Graduate School of Art and Architecture at Columbia University and the Italian Academy for Advanced Studies in America in the City of New York, 'Polis and Politics: Italian Urbanism under Fascism' "Monumental Architecture in Fascist Italy: A Reconstruction Through Photographic Portraiture and Film of the LUCE Institute." (This was a keynote address commissioned by conference organizers to open the conference proceedings).

January 2007, The American Historical Association Annual Conference, University of Atlanta, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, "Benito Mussolini and the Symbolic Universe of Fascist Religion: An Iconographic Re-Visioning."

October 2006, Tri-University History Conference, University of Guelph, "Re-Visioning the Sacralization of Politics in Fascist Italy: Photographic Portraiture, Iconography and Film".

June 2006, The Historical Society Conference University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC, USA, "Race, Imperialism, and Empire in Fascist Italy: The Jewish Question Revisited".

April 2006, Italian Historical Association Conference, Chieti, Italy, "Polizia, Magistratura e Milizia Durante la Crisi Matteotti".

October 2005, The New England Historical Association Conference, University of Rhode Island, USA, "Visual Culture and the Cult of Personality in Fascist Italy".

April 2005, The New England Historical Association Conference Regis College, Weston, Massachusetts, USA, "Propaganda, Politics, and Film in Fascist Italy".

June 2004, The Historical Society Conference, June 3-6, 2004, Boothbay Harbor, Maine, USA "*Reflections on the Current State of Historical Inquiry*", "Mussolini and the Cult of Personality: Reconstructing Fascism Through Photographic Portraiture and Film".

October 2003, 8th Annual Atlantic Universities' Teaching Showcase, Association of Atlantic Universities' Coordinating Committee on Faculty Development, University College of Cape Breton, Sydney, Nova Scotia, "Multimedia Courseware and University Teaching: A Historian's Perspective on the Enriched Lecture".

August 2004, 9th Annual Conference of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas at the University of Navarra, in Pamplona, Spain, "The Aesthetics of Power in Fascist Italy: The Deification of Mussolini Through Symbolic Imagery".

March 2003, A special conference debate held between Dr. Patrick Anthony Cavaliere of the University of New Brunswick and Dr. Fabrizio Ghilardi of the University of Pisa, University of Siena, Siena, Italy, "Italy and Canada before and after World War II: From Propaganda in the 1930s to the realities of the 1950s".

March 2002, Benedetto Croce Lecture Prize Series: University of Genova; University of Milan; University of Venice; University of Bologna; University of Florence; University of Aquila; University of Rome; and University of Naples, "Mussolini, Man of Providence: The Politics and Aesthetics of Fascist Iconography, 1923-1945".

March 2002, Benedetto Croce Lecture Prize Series, University of Genova; University of Milan; and University of Rome, "Constructing Memory and Anti-Memory in Italian Cinema, 1945-50. Neorealist Conceptualizations of Fascism Revisited".

October 2001, International Conference on Canadian Studies hosted by the University of Messina, Milazzo, Italy, "Canada, Italy and Mussolini: Constructing a Fascist Consciousness Among Italo-Canadians in the 1930s".

October 2001, Atlantic Provinces Political Science Association Conference, University of New Brunswick at Saint John, Canada, "Mussolini *Illustrato*: The Politics of Revisioning Fascism".

August 2001, Italian Historical Association, Orvieto, Italy, "Revisioning Fascism: Photography, Film and the Construction of a New Past".

July 2001, International Symposium for Teachers of International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA, "Improving Learning Through Research on Student Learning: The Socratic *Elenchus* Revisited".

May 2001, Canadian Historical Association, Laval University, Quebec City, Canada, "Theological Conceptions in the Theory of the State: The Transition from Transcendence to Immanence in the Writings of Alfredo Rocco".

October 2000, Atlantic Provinces Political Sciences Association Meeting, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, "Accommodating Multiple Sovereignties Within the European Union: New Conceptual Lenses for Old Methodological Approaches".

August 2000, Italian Historical Association, University of Rome, Rome, Italy, "Fascism in Postmodern Italian Historiography".

March 2000, International Tele-Conference on 'Fascism in Italian Historiography', Rome, Italy, "The Matteotti Crisis: The Second Wave Revisited".

April 1999, Modern Justice Research Series, University of Camerino, Italy, "The Concept of Strict Legality and Fascist Constitutionalism: The Case of Alfredo Rocco".

April 1999, Association for the Study of Modern Italy, University of Rome, "Zionism and Fascist Foreign Policy: The African Campaign of 1936".

April 1999, Comparative Law Research Series, the Italian Constitutional Court, Rome, Italy, "The Juri-Political Dynamics of European Integration: Accommodating Multiple Sovereignities Within a Supranational Polity".

June 1997, Guest lecture Cecil Rhodes society, Oriel College, University of Oxford, "Foreign Policy and the European Union: The 'No-Man's' Land Between 'National' and 'European Sovereignty'".

May 1993, Conference on Military Justice In Twentieth Century Europe sponsored by the Historical Office, Italian Ministry of Defense, Rome, Italy, "Political Criminal Justice During the Great War: The 'Pursuit of Defeatism'".

September 1992, 'Theory Workshop', Institution For Social And Policy Studies, Yale University, New Haven CT., USA, September 1992. [Note: This paper received the Best Essay Prize On Organization Theory as part of the Workshop Papers Series, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University — New Haven, CT., USA], "Organization Theory: The 'New Institutionalism' in Disciplinary Context".

September 1991, 'Theory Workshop', Institution For Social And Policy Studies, Yale University, New Haven CT., USA, "Italian Fascists on Trial: The Politics of '*Epurazione*' 1943-1945".

May 1990, Guest lecture presented to the Conference on the 'Politics of Symbols in Fascist Italy', Faculty of History, University of Rome, Rome, Italy, "Catholic Historiography and Italian Fascism: The Society of Jesus and the 'Sacralization' of the Nation-State in Fascist Italy."

February 1989, Paper co-authored with Professor Ettore Gallo, President Emeritus, Italian Constitutional Court for the Conference on 'Politics, Law and the Enlightenment', University of Rome, "Cesare Beccaria, Jeremy Bentham and Carl von Schirack: The Enlightenment and the Classical School of Criminology."

November 1988, Paper presented to the 'International Seminar For Studies On The Temporal Effects Of Court Decisions In Italy And In Foreign Judicial Systems' convened at Italian Constitutional Court, Palazzo Della Consulta, Rome, Italy, "The Temporal Effects of Supreme Court Decisions: Prospective Overruling in Comparative Perspective."

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November 1987, ‘International Conference for the Study of Modern Italy’ held at the Institute of Historical Research, Senate House, London, England, “The Legacy of Italian Fascism: Totalitarian Criminal Law and the Republican Justice System.”

June 1986, Paper delivered to Cecil Rhodes Society, Oriel College, University of Oxford, “The Concept of the Political in the Writings of Alfredo Rocco.” [Note: This paper won the Cecil Rhodes Essay Prize in Modern European History in 1986]

g) Community/Professional contributions: (e.g. workshops, field work)

April 2005, Faculty of Political Science, University of Rome 'La Sapienza', Rome, Italy, “Rapprochement with Fascism: The Case of Max Salvatori.”

October 2004, Faculty of Jurisprudence and Political Science, University of Camerino, Camerino, Italy, “The Revisionist Trend in Contemporary Italian Fascist Historiography: The Legacy of Renzo DeFelice.”

April 2004, Invited Scholarly Seminar, Department of Comparative Literature, University of Montreal, “Mussolini and the Cult of Personality: Reconstructing Fascism Through Photographic Portraiture and Film.”

June 1997, Guest Lecture Cecil Rhodes Society, Oriel College, University of Oxford, “Foreign Policy and the European Union: The No-Man’s Land Between ‘National’ And ‘European’ Sovereignty.”

April 1993, Guest lecture delivered at Italian Ministry of European Community Affairs, Rome, Italy, “Canadian Federalism: A Model of Political Cooperation for the European Union?”.

May 1990, Guest lecture presented to the ‘Conference on the Politics of Symbols in Fascist Italy’, Faculty of History, University of Rome, Rome, Italy, “Catholic Historiography and Italian Fascism: The Society of Jesus and the 'Sacralization' of the Nation-State in Fascist Italy.”

April 1989, Guest lecture offered at the Faculty of Juridical Sciences, University of Trento, “Canadian and Italian Federalism In the light of Supreme Court Jurisprudence.”

August 1987, Paper co-authored with Prof. Wolfgang Zeidel, President of the Federal Constitutional Court of West Germany, American Bar Association Conference, San Francisco, California, USA, “The Role of a Judge in a Modern Democratic Society: A West German Perspective.”

March 1984, Graduate-Faculty colloquium seminar and paper directed by the Prof. Donald V. Smiley F.R.S.C., Department of Political Science, York University, Canada, “A Constitutional Analysis of the Degree to Which Natural Law Contributed to the Notion of a ‘Higher Law’ in Revolutionary America.”



## h) Other scholarly activity representing a contribution to the discipline or field:

1996-present, Archival Consultant, Justice Files, Historical Office, Italian Ministry of Defense — Rome, Italy.

1998-2001, Commission Appointee of the Italian Ministry of Justice, Subject: Reform of the Italian Penal Code, Italian Government Ministerial Commission.

1997-present, Foreign Advisor to the Fellowship Awards Committee, International Centre for the Study of Constitutional Justice, Italian Constitutional Court — Rome, Italy.

1989-present, Project Consultant, International Centre for the Study of Constitutional Justice, Italian Constitutional Court — Rome, Italy.

1989-present, Modern European History Consultant, Central State Archive — Rome, Italy.

1989-present, Translator and Legal Language Consultant, Comparative Law Institute, Italian Constitutional Court — Rome, Italy.

7. CURRENT RESEARCH PROJECT:

ANTISEMITISM IN FASCIST ITALY: FROM THE RISE OF FASCISM TO THE RACIAL LAWS OF 1938 AND THE POLITICS OF THE FINAL SOLUTION. This three-year project is currently being completed under the auspices of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and the Italian National Research Council, and with the generous support of the Italian Constitutional Court. The principal object of this study is to present an intellectual history of antisemitism in Fascist Italy in the period surrounding the drafting and application of the Racial Laws of 1938. Central to the work is the thesis that Fascist antisemitism was a unique functional synthesis of neo-Hegelian idealism and an organic nationalism which had matured in Italy during the first decades of the twentieth century, and certainly, long before the racism of Nazi Germany made its appearance on the Italian political scene in the late 1930s by way of the Rome-Berlin Axis. The project will argue specifically that Fascist antisemitism was a complex ideological mix which can be best understood by coming to terms with Fascism's philosophical doctrines on the Nation-State, and, perhaps more importantly, by coming to terms with the concerted effort the Fascist State itself made in placing legislative strategies in defense of the race at the very heart of Fascism's domestic political agenda. To fully appreciate the phenomenon of Fascist antisemitism, in sum, the project will claim that it is essential to transcend the generally accepted view of 'imported cuttings of mystical and biological racism'. Instead, greater emphasis must be placed on the doctrinal rationale Italia Fascism employed to fulfill its vision of Italy as a kind of 'national race cradle', where the 'integral, organ State', as the 'sovereign personality and conscious will of the Nation,' could, through its political pronouncements and legislative enactments, act as the vehicle of race formation, the manager of its constituent elements, and, ultimately, the guardian of its long-term survival. With few exceptions, the intellectual history of Fascist antisemitism has been inadequately assessed by contemporary scholars, and, as a

consequence, remains almost entirely misunderstood. Over the years the leading contributions in the field have been content to develop what might be termed a 'radical interpretation'. For many writers, Fascist antisemitism, like many other aspects of the twenty-year dictatorship represented a unique parenthesis in the development of the modern Italian State, a product of individual and collective perversity and moral disability, and, in the extreme, a historic anomaly which was the illegitimate offspring of one man's political ambition. At times, Fascist antisemitism is also cited by these same write as evidence that Fascism itself held no firm doctrinal commitments, and that its postures, at any specific juncture, were almost always a function of its immediate political interests and objectives. Fascist antisemitism, this thesis maintains, was a foreign importation and a catastrophic misadventure which stemmed almost exclusively from Mussolini's primitive instincts as both plagiarist and political opportunist. Neo-Fascist apologists, ironically enough, have also used many of these same arguments to dispel what they now conveniently term the 'doctrinal myths' of Fascist antisemitism. When forced to explain the racial theories and policies of the regime, neo-Fascists have invariably argued that it was a kind of theoretic degeneracy or a philosophical excrescence for which Hitler and the 'biological determinism' of German National Socialism were uniquely responsible. Clearly, scholarship in the field has addressed itself only peripherally to the intellectual history of Fascist antisemitism, and it has been conducted under the burden of preliminary assumptions that have led to a serious neglect of its explicit ideology. To be sure, several eminent scholars have treated the general phenomenon of Fascist racism with intellectual vigor and moral detachment, and there have been numerous important studies chronicling the persecution, rescue, and survival of Italian Jews during the Holocaust. Nevertheless, almost all of these have broadly focused attention on 'Mussolini and the Jewish Question' or 'Italians and Final Solution' and neglected the much more specific issue of Fascist antisemitism as a complex and systematic intellectual product which held significant 'prescriptive value' for the Italian State in the period between the two World Wars. There is in contemporary Italian historiography, in other words, no substantive treatment of Fascist antisemitism as reasoned belief system, and, as a consequence, no adequate exposition of its political significance to the relations between Italian Jews and non-Jews during the regime's final years of tension and crisis. The proposed project, therefore, which will rely heavily on hitherto unexplored archives only recently declassified by Italian authorities, hopes to serve as an important addition and complement to that already available in the literature.

8. MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

Italian Historical Association  
 Association for the Study of Contemporary Italian History  
 Association for the Study of Modern Italy  
 International Centre for the Study of Constitutional Justice  
 Institute for the Study of Comparative Law  
 Cecil Rhodes Society  
 Oxford University Society

9. MASTER'S THESIS SUPERVISION:

Name of Student	Title of Thesis	Dates of Supervision
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Gianpero Cognoli, “Il Commercio Elettronico in Italia” [Translation: “E-Commerce in Italy”], Spring/Summer 1999.

Laura Ierfino, “The Changeover to the Single Currency: Revisiting the EMI Report of 1995”, Spring/Summer 1999.

Luciano Volpe, “AgustaWestland: A New Joint Venture In European Aviation”, Spring/Summer 1998.

Priya Nandrajog, “The Evolution Toward a Pan-European Telecommunication Industry”, Spring/Summer 1998.

Gilda Carbone, “The Legacy of Fascist State-Run Corporations”, Spring/Summer 1998.

MASTER’S ESSAY SUPERVISION:

FOURTH-YEAR RESEARCH PAPER (HIST 4055):

10. ACADEMIC/PROFESSIONAL AWARDS, PRIZES:

Year	Nature of Award/Prize
2008/09	Distinguished Visiting Professorship in Contemporary Italian History LUISS Guido-Carli, Rome, Italy Award Amount: 15,000.00 EUR (est. \$20,000.00 Canadian)
2004	<i>Premio Camerino</i> Visiting Professorship in recognition of the high levels of originality and dedication in his intellectual and scholarly work on Italian history. University of Camerino, Italy
2002-2007	Historical Office, Italian Ministry of Defense Publication Subventions Contributed by the Italian National Research Council, Rome, Italy Approved Project: The publication in Italian of a 5-volume series on History of the Italian Fascist Special Tribunal. Award Amount: 40,000.00 EUR (est. \$58,000.00 Canadian)
2002-2005	Italian National Research Council Research Fellowship Co-Sponsored by the Italian Constitutional Court—Rome, Italy Approved Project: <i>Propaganda, Politics and Film In Fascist Italy</i> Award Amount: 30,000.00 EUR (est. \$48,000.00 Canadian)
2002-2003	Hebrew University of Jerusalem Senior Research Fellowship

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- International Center for the Study of Antisemitism—Jerusalem, Israel  
Renewed Support for Project: *Antisemitism In Fascist Italy*  
Award Amount: \$2,000.00 US (est. \$2,500.00 Canadian)
- 2002 Summer Student Placement Program Grant  
*Film In Fascist Italy*  
University of New Brunswick  
Award Amount: \$2,300.00
- 2002 Benedetto Croce Lecture Prize  
“Mussolini, Man of Providence: The Politics and Aesthetes of Fascist  
Iconography 1923-1945”  
Italian Association of Universities for the Humanities and Social Sciences —  
Rome, Italy  
Award Amount: 3,000.00 EUR (est. \$4,500.00 Canadian)
- 2001-2004 European Court of Justice Research Fellowship  
Italian Ministry of European Affairs in Association with the European Council and the  
European Court of Justice — Kirchberg, Luxembourg  
Specialized comparative research in association with, and under the direct  
supervision of, Judge Antonio La Pergola, Justice of the European Court.  
The research will explore the problems, principles and procedures of  
judicial review of constitutional law within the European Union.  
Award Amount: 10,000.00 EUR (est. \$16,000.00 Canadian)
- 2000 Best Conference Paper Award  
“Fascism in Postmodern Italian Historiography”  
Italian Historical Association Annual Conference — Rome, Italy  
Award Amount: 1,300,000 ITL (est. \$1,000.00 Canadian)
- 2000 New Faculty Grant  
*Antisemitism In Fascist Italy*  
University of New Brunswick  
Award Amount: \$2,000.00
- 2000 SSRCH Seed Grant  
*Propaganda, Politics, and Film In Fascist Italy*  
Award Amount: \$4,000.00
- 1996-1999 Hebrew University of Jerusalem Senior Research Fellowship  
International Center for the Study of Antisemitism—Jerusalem, Israel  
Approved Project: *Antisemitism In Fascist Italy*  
Award Amount: \$12,000.00 US (est. \$20,000.00 Canadian)
- 1996-1999 Italian National Research Council Research Fellowship  
Co-Sponsored by the Italian Constitutional Court—Rome, Italy  
Approved Project: *Antisemitism In Fascist Italy*

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- Award Amount: 15,000,000 ITL (est. \$12,000.00 Canadian)
- 1996-1999 York University Visiting Senior Research Fellowship  
Department of Political Science—Toronto, Canada
- 1995-1996 University of Toronto Visiting Assistant Professorship  
Department of History—Toronto, Canada
- 1993-1995 Italian National Research Council Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Italian Constitutional Court—Rome, Italy  
Approved Project: *The Reform of the Rocco Code*  
Award Amount: 15,000,000 ITL (est. \$12,000.00 Canadian)
- 1994-1995 York University Visiting Assistant Professorship  
Osgoode Hall Law School—Toronto, Canada
- 1990-1993 Yale University Visiting Fellowship  
Institution for Social and Policy Studies—New Haven, CT., USA
- 1992 American University of Rome Award for Teaching Excellence  
American University of Rome—Rome, Italy
- 1992 Best Essay Prize On Organization Theory  
Workshop Papers Series, Institution for Social and Policy Studies  
Yale University — New Haven, CT., USA
- 1989-1990 Italian National Research Council Lecture Fellowship  
University of Bologna / Constitutional Court—Rome, Italy
- 1987-1990 Italian Government Intern Fellowship  
Ministry of European Community Affairs — Rome, Italy
- 1989-1990 Italian Government Intern Fellowship  
Constitutional Court—Rome, Italy
- 1989-1990 Postdoctoral Fellowship  
Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada  
(Unable to hold by the conditions of the Italian Government Intern Fellowship)
- 1985-89 Commonwealth Doctoral Scholarship  
Oriell College, University of Oxford—Oxford, England
- 1987 British Council Italian Scholarship  
Research Award Offered in Association with the Italian Central State Archive  
and the Italian Ministry of Justice — Rome, Italy
- 1987 Seton-Watson Essay Prize in Modern Italian History  
Oriell College, Oxford University—Oxford, England

- 1986            Cecil Rhodes Essay Prize in Modern European History  
                  Oriental College, University of Oxford—Oxford, England
- 1984-1985        Postdoctoral Fellowship  
                  Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada  
                  (Unable to hold by the conditions of the Italian Government Intern Fellowship)
- 1984-1985        Doctoral Fellowship  
                  Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada  
                  (Unable to hold by the conditions of the Commonwealth Doctoral Scholarship)
- 1983-1984        Teaching Fellowship  
                  York University, Department of Political Science—Toronto, Canada
- 1982-1983        Teaching Fellowship  
                  York University, Department of Political Science—Toronto, Canada
- 1981-1982        Research Fellowship  
                  York University, Department of Political Science—Toronto, Canada